

BEFORE THE BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS
FOR MULTNOMAH COUNTY, OREGON

RESOLUTION NO. 03-099

Establishing Fees and Charges for Chapter 7, Business and Community Services, of the Multnomah County Code and Repealing Resolution No. 02-031

The Multnomah County Board of Commissioners Finds:

- a. The Multnomah County Code provides that the Board shall establish certain fees and charges by resolution.
- b. The Board adopted Resolution 02-31 establishing fees for MCC Chapter 7, Management and Business Services on March 7, 2002.
- c. It is necessary to increase the fees authorized under MCC §7.008, Assessment and Taxation fees and §§ 7.060-7.062, with respect to county surveyor and filing fees, to recover actual cost.
- d. All other fees and charges established by Resolution 02-031 remain the same.

The Multnomah County Board of Commissioners Resolves:

1. The fees and charges for Chapter 7, Business and Community Services, of the Multnomah County Code are set as follows:

Section 7.002. DISHONORED CHECK FEES.

The fee for processing a dishonored check, draft or money order is \$25.00.

Section 7.005. INTEREST FEES.

The interest rate on receivables is 1.5% per month.

Section 7.006: PURCHASING AND HANDLING FEES.

The fee for purchasing and stores services is 10% of the value of goods purchased and handled.

Section 7.008. ASSESSMENT AND TAXATION FEES.

(A) For any printout or copy of an appraisal card for any tax account, the division of assessment and taxation shall charge a fee of \$1.00 per page, provided that where printouts or appraisal cards are requested and provided for more than one tax year or for any tax year other than the current year, the division shall charge an additional fee of \$1.00 for each such year.

(B) For the division's services in gathering, preparing or providing nonstandard information upon request, the division shall collect a fee equal to its actual cost, as determined by the director of the division.

(C) In addition, the division shall charge the following fees for copies provided by it:

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| MICROFICHE | |
| Assessment roll | \$ 100.00 |
| Property owners index | 25.00 |
| Property address index | 25.00 |
| | |
| Sales data—per month | 50.00 |
| Individual copies of microfiche: | |
| First copy | 10.00 |
| Each additional copy | 1.00 |
| Merged recording indices | 100.00 |
| Record indexing fee, per document | 1.00 |
| | |
| ELECTRONIC FILES | |
| Assessment roll | 200.00 |
| Property Administration | 100.00 |
| Tax bills | 100.00 |
| Delinquent taxes | 50.00 |
| Situs address | 75.00 |
| Sales | 75.00 |
| Deeds | 75.00 |
| Property Owners | 75.00 |
| Property Improvement Characteristics | 300.00 |
| Property Land Characteristics | 75.00 |
| | |

Section 7.052. MISCELLANEOUS PERMIT FEES.

See Exhibit A attached.

Section 7.053. PLAN REVIEW AND INSPECTION OF UNDERGROUND INSTALLATIONS AND STREET INTERSECTIONS.

See Exhibit B attached

Section 7.054: ROAD VACATION APPLICATION.

| | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Feasibility study: | \$200.00 |
| Application: | 120% of estimated costs |
| Minimum: | \$1,000.00 plus \$65.00 for posting |

Section 7.055. STREET AND ROAD WIDENING PERMITS.

(B) The construction permit deposit schedule for engineering, design, project management, and administration shall be as follows:

| Project Cost as Estimated by the County | Deposit |
|--|--|
| Minimum Deposit at the time of application | 800.00 |
| \$4,000.00 to \$10,000.00 | 20% |
| \$20,000.00 to \$50,000.00 | \$2,000.00 plus 12.0% over \$10,000.00 |
| \$50,000.00 and over | \$6,800.00 plus 10.0% over \$50,000.00 |

Section 7.056. MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC WORKS FEES.

For services provided by the department in connection with design, plan review and inspection of items not set forth elsewhere, the department shall charge fees sufficient to cover the actual cost of services. The following are deposits only. The actual charges will be based on actual costs including overhead and other related costs, determined at the completion of the project. The difference between the actual costs and the deposit will either be billed or refunded to the permit holder.

| Project cost as Estimated by the county | Deposit |
|--|--|
| Minimum deposit at the time of application | \$800.00 |
| \$4,000.00 to \$10,000.00 | \$20% |
| \$10,000.00 to \$50,000.00 | \$2,000.00 plus 12.0% over \$10,000.00 |
| \$50,000.00 and over | \$6,800.00 plus 10.0% over \$50,000.00 |

Section 7.059. ZONE REVIEW AND ZONING INSPECTIONS.

For conducting any zone review prior to the issuance of a building or mobile home permit, the department shall charge a fee of \$25.00 or 15 percent of the permit fee, whichever is greater; provided that the fee for review of applications for permits to construct one-or two-family dwellings shall not exceed \$25.00. Zoning review fees are payable upon permit application. For conducting any zoning inspection during construction or after completion of construction, the department shall charge a fee equal to the greater of \$25.00 or 35 percent of the building permit fee, to be collected at the time the permit is issued, provided, however, that no fee for zoning inspection of one- and two-family dwellings shall exceed \$25.00. Zoning inspection fees are payable upon permit issuance.

Section 7.060. FILING OF MAP SURVEYS.

A fee of \$225.00 shall accompany each filing of a map of survey

Section 7.061. FEES FOR CERTAIN DOCUMENTS; PUBLIC LAND CORNER PRESERVATION ACCOUNT.

| | |
|----------------------|--------|
| Document filing fee: | \$5.00 |
|----------------------|--------|

Section 7.062. COUNTY SURVEYOR FEES.

(A) Fees are based on the following procedures and requirements on partition, subdivision and condominium plats.

- (1) Submit a boundary survey to the County surveyor a minimum of 30 days prior to the submission of the final subdivision or condominium plat. If warranted, the county surveyor may waive this requirement.

- (2) In addition to the requirements of ORS 209.250, a survey, and a partition plat if a separate survey has not been filed shall show all obvious encroachments or hiatus created by deeds, buildings, fences, cultivation, previous surveys and plats, or similar means and any other conditions that may indicate that the ownership lines as surveyed may be different than those shown on the survey.
- (3) The county surveyor may refuse to approve a plat if the surveyor finds an encroachment or hiatus. Evidence that the hiatus or encroachment has been eliminated may be required, or the county surveyor may require that it be shown on the plat if it cannot be eliminated.
- (4) All partition, subdivision, and condominium final plats, including those inside city limits, shall be checked and approved by the county surveyor prior to recording. No plat shall be recorded without such approval. This approval by the county surveyor shall be valid for 30 days from the date of approval to the date submitted for recording, after 30 days the approval is withdrawn and must be resubmitted.
- (5) All partition, subdivision, and condominium final plats submitted for approval shall be accompanied by a report, issued by a title insurance company, or authorized agent to perform such service in Oregon, setting forth ownership and all easements of record, together with a copy of the current deed and easements for the platted property, and copies of the deeds for all abutting properties and other documentation as required by the county surveyor. The report shall have been issued no more than 15 days prior to plat submittal to the county surveyor. A supplemental report may be required by the county surveyor.

(B) A deposit for the following county surveyor functions shall be made with the submission of the material. The final fee will be determined at completion of the project based on actual costs incurred by Multnomah County including overhead and other related costs. The difference between the actual costs and the deposit will be paid prior to approval of the final plat or refunded to the applicant except for post-monumented plats, which will not be refunded until after completion of the interior monumentation; the survey filing fee is non-refundable.

- (1) Partition Plat Review, the deposit shall be:

| | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| Base Deposit | \$480.00 plus |
| Survey filing Fee | \$225.00 |

- (2) Pre-monumented Plat Review, the deposit shall be:

| | |
|---|---------------------|
| Base Deposit | \$700.00 plus |
| Survey Filing Fee | \$225.00 plus |
| Per Lot, Tract, or Parcel | \$ 35.00 each, plus |
| Per gross acre of the subdivision if the average Lot size exceeds 15,000 sq. ft | \$ 31.00 per acre |

- (3) Post-Monumented Plat Review, the deposit shall be:

An estimate by the county surveyor based on the complexity of the plat at 120 percent of the estimate; the minimum deposits shall be:

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| Base Deposit | \$795.00 plus |
| Survey Filing Fee | \$225.00 plus |
| Per Lot, Tract, or Parcel | \$45.00 each, plus |
| Per gross acre of the subdivision if the average lot size exceeds 15,000 sq. ft. | \$31.00 per acre |

- (4) For Condominium Plat Review, the deposit shall be:

| | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| Base Deposit | \$770.00 plus |
| Each Building | \$105.00 each, plus |
| Survey Filing Fee | \$225.00 |

- (5) For Condominium Plat Amendment Review, the deposit shall be:

| | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| Base Deposit | \$500.00 plus |
| Survey Filing Fee | \$225.00 |

- (C) Posting of street vacations in accordance with ORS 271.230(2)

\$ 65.00

- (D) Review, Approval, and Posting of Affidavits of correction

\$ 45.00 plus county clerk's recording fee

- (E) For services required by ORS 100.115 in connection with reclassification or withdrawal of variable property from unit ownership as provided in ORS 100.115(1) or (2), or removal of property from any condominium plat as provided in ORS 100.600(2), the fee will be \$150.00.

- (F) In accordance with ORS 92.070(5), (1997), relating to the reestablishment of Subdivision Plat Monuments and the review and recordation of the required surveyor's affidavit in support thereof, the affidavit recording fee shall be \$100.00 plus the county clerk's recording fee.

- (G) In accordance with ORS 100.115(6), (1997), relating to Declaration Amendment Review service, the fee shall be \$100.00 plus the county clerk's recording fee.

Section 7.064. BOOK OF RECORDS.

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|
| Minimum per roll of 16mm: | \$12.00 |
| Minimum per roll for 35mm microfilm: | \$15.00 |
| Minimum for microfiches: | \$ 2.00 |

Section 7.065. MAP REPRODUCTIONS AND LOANS.

For the services of the department in reproducing and loaning maps, fees shall be charged in accordance with the following schedules:

| Standard Weight | Blackline | Sepia |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------|
| ¼ Section 30 inches x 36 inches | \$3.00 | \$5.00 |
| 600 Scale 21 inches x 33 inches | \$2.00 | \$3.00 |
| Plat 18 inches x 24 inches | \$2.00 | \$2.00 |
| 1,000 Scale 13 inches x 21 inches | \$1.00 | \$2.00 |

Photostat copy where no tracing exists: \$5.00

Office duplicator copy of a portion of a map: \$1.50

For loaning sepia or plat tracing, 48-hour
limit excluding weekends and holidays: \$0.50 each

Each additional 48 hours excluding weekends and holidays: \$2.00 each

Condominium hardboard and tracing recording: \$9.00 per page.

Section 7.067. BOUNDARY CHANGE APPLICATION.

For services provided by the department in connection with processing a boundary change petition, the department shall charge fees sufficient to cover the actual cost of services. The following is a deposit only and is in addition to any other fees, deposits or charges authorized by law. The actual charges will be based on actual costs including overhead and other related costs, determined at the completion of the process. The difference between the actual costs and the deposit will either be billed or refunded to the applicant. Minimum Deposit: \$2,300 per application (includes Metro mapping service fee).

Section 7.303. DOMESTIC PARTNERSHIP REGISTRATION FEES:

Filing Fees:

| | | |
|---------------|------------------------------------|---|
| Registration: | \$60 to be distributed as follows: | |
| | \$25 | to county (General Fund) for processing |
| | \$25 | to the Multnomah County Community and Family Services – Clearinghouse to be used for safe housing for Domestic Violence victims |
| | \$10 | for conciliation services provided under ORS §§ 107.5100 to 107.610 |
| Termination: | \$25.00 | to county for processing |

Section 7.405. PROCEDURE FOR REQUESTING TRANSFER OF TAX
FORECLOSED PROPERTY FOR HOUSING PURPOSES:

Non-refundable Application Fee: \$50.00

Section 7.410. PROCEDURE FOR DISPOSITION OF REQUESTS FOR
TRANSFER OF TAX FORECLOSED PROPERTY FOR HOUSING AND FOR OPEN SPACE,
PARKS OR NATURAL AREAS:

Non-refundable Transfer Fee: \$200.00

Section 7.505 REAL PROPERTY COMPENSATION APPLICATION
FEE AND ADDITIONAL COSTS:

Non-refundable Application Fee: \$1,550
Posting signs: \$5 each

Section 7.605. PERMITS.

Ammonia storage: \$25.00

Section 7.783. SEWER USER SERVICE CHARGES.

Per equivalent dwelling unit, per month: \$14.00
Pumping, per 1,000 cubic feet water consumption per month: \$0.50 to \$2.00

Section 7.784. SENIOR CITIZENS RATE

Per month: \$7.00

Section 7.788. CONNECTION FEES.

(A) The following fees for connection with a public sewer inside or outside the district shall become effective November 1, 1984, and shall be based on equivalent dwelling units and shall be as follows:

(1) Residential Users:

| | | |
|------|---|------------|
| (a) | Single-family unit connection fee, October 1, 1984: | \$1,100.00 |
| (b) | Multifamily unit connection fee: | |
| (i) | First living unit: | \$1,100.00 |
| (ii) | Each additional living unit: | \$ 935.00 |

(2) Nonresidential users: The formula for computing the connection fee for a nonresidential user shall be equal to the equivalent dwelling units multiplied by \$1,100.00. Equivalent dwelling units shall be determined by table 2 of MCC 7.783.

(3) Combined dwelling units and others: Where both dwelling units and other occupancies are combined on the same property, the charges for sanitary connection shall be at the living unit

rate for the dwelling units required in subsection (A)(1)(b) of this section, plus the rates given in (A)(2) for the nonresidential users of the property.

Section 7.790.

EXTRA-STRENGTH INDUSTRIAL WASTE.

(D) *Extra-strength rates.* Effective October 1, 1984:

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------|
| BOD, per pound | \$0.097 |
| Suspended solids, per pound | \$0.106 |

(E) *Industrial waste discharge permit fees.*

- (1) The engineer shall determine the effective period for the permit, based upon such factors as concentration, volume, and origin of the discharge. In no case shall an industrial waste permit be effective for a period exceeding five years.
- (2) Except as provided in subsection (F)(2)[sic], fees for industrial waste discharge permits shall be \$75.00 for each permit and \$50.00 for each renewal of a permit. However, permit renewals which involve new or additional discharges from those in the preceding permit shall have a fee of \$75.00. Where a permit is issued as a result of a violation, the permit fee shall be \$150.00. Fees are payable to the county as part of the application for the permit or permit renewal.
- (3) Where the owner of a property is discharging industrial wastes prior to the effective date of the ordinance comprising this subchapter, the owner shall be issued an industrial waste discharge permit at no charge, but will then be subject to the renewal fees and requirements of this section.

(F) *Minimal charges suspension.* The engineer may establish a minimum limit for monthly extra-strength charges. The billing for all accounts whose monthly extra-strength charges are below this minimum limit will be suspended until such time as they are found to be higher.

(G) *Adjustments.* The engineer may check sewage strength as outlined in this section and adjust charges where applicable at any time in accordance with the most recent analysis.

(H) *Resampling request; fees.* Any discharger may request the district to resample wastewater at no charge if 18 months or more have elapsed since the last such sampling. If less than 18 months have elapsed since the last sampling, then requests for the district to resample wastes shall be submitted in writing and accompanied by full payment for the resampling fee. The fee to each account for five days of

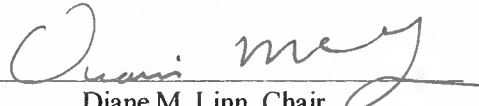
sampling is \$500.00 per sample, per sampling point. The fee for one day's resampling is \$125.00 per sample, per sampling point.

2. This resolution takes effect and Resolution 02-031 is repealed on July 10, 2003.

ADOPTED this 10th day of July, 2003.



BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS
FOR MULTNOMAH COUNTY, OREGON


Diane M. Linn, Chair

REVIEWED:

AGNES SOWLE, COUNTY ATTORNEY
FOR MULTNOMAH COUNTY, OREGON

By 
Matthew O. Ryan, Assistant County Attorney

EXHIBIT A

Section 7.052. MISCELLANEOUS PERMIT FEES

Miscellaneous permit fees.

The following fees shall be charged for permits:

- (A) For overweight or over dimensional moves, except for moves as specified in MCC 7.052(A)(2), either single trip or annual permit, the fee shall be \$8.00. Future fee increases by the Oregon Department of Transportation shall automatically increase the county's fee for this service to the same level, without action of the board of county commissioners.
- (B) For building and structure move permits permittee shall post a deposit of \$1,000.00 prior to issuance of a permit. Non-refundable permit application, investigation and issuance fees for structures under 14 feet in width and 15 feet in height shall be \$115.00. For structures exceeding the above dimensions, the non-refundable permit fee shall be \$145.00. Inspection fees to be billed at the actual costs incurred by the county including overhead and equipment costs. For over-dimensional moves other than house moves, the non-refundable permit fees for heights over 17 feet in width shall be \$75.00 for a normal workday, and \$350.00 for holidays and weekends.
- (C) For permits issue for manholes for storm and sanitary sewers, the fee shall be \$30.00 per manhole.
- (D) For permits issued for canopies, awnings and marquees, a fee of \$40.00 shall be charged.
- (E) For permits issued for construction or reconstruction of driveway approaches, the fees shall be:
 - (1) \$90.00 first driveway approach.
 - (2) \$60.00 each additional driveway approach inspected at the same time as first approach.
 - (3) Common access way permit fees for plan review and inspection shall be \$120.00 or \$0.06 per square foot of common access way, whichever is greater. The above fee will include the first driveway approach fee under section 7.052(E)(1).
 - (4) \$90.00 for agriculture approaches.
 - (5) \$90.00 for temporary logging approaches.
- (F) For permits issued for sewer connections, the fee shall be \$120.00 per connection.
- (G) For a drilling or boring test hole permit, the fee shall be \$84.00 each.
- (H) For curb drain outlet construction or reconstruction, including drainage connections to catch basins, a fee of \$20.00 shall be charged.

- (I) For sidewalk construction or reconstruction, the fee shall be \$0.25 per square foot with a minimum fee of \$10.00. For curb construction or reconstruction the fee shall be \$0.35 per lineal foot with a minimum fee of \$10.00.
- (J) The fee to release advertising benches picked up within the right-of-way shall be \$50.00 per bench.
- (K) For any excavation, construction, reconstruction, repair, removal, abandonment, placement or use within the right-of-way, the permit fee shall be a minimum of \$50.00.
- (L) For material filing or excavating within the public right-of-way, the permit fee shall be \$50.00.
- (M) For underground storm or sanitary sewer construction, reconstruction or repair permits, including property service and laterals not maintained by the county, the fees shall be:

| <i>Length of Conduit Constructed, Reconstructed, Repaired or Exposed for Repair</i> | | | | <i>Fee</i> |
|---|---|---------------|------|--|
| 0 | - | 50 | feet | \$50.00 |
| 51 | - | 100 | feet | 60.00 |
| 101 | - | 200 | feet | 70.00 |
| 201 | - | 300 | feet | 75.00 |
| 301 | - | 400 | feet | 80.00 |
| 401 | - | 500 | feet | 85.00 |
| 501 | | feet and over | | \$85.00 plus \$0.07 per foot over 500 feet |

Conduit diameters exceeding 24 inches shall be assessed a surcharge onto the above rates of \$0.01 per foot of diameter per foot of length.

- (N) If work is commenced on a project requiring a permit without first securing the permit, the fee shall be double the fee established in this section. If the fee required by this subsection is not paid directly to the department by the owner of the property, the person paying the penalty shall be required to notify the owner that the penalty was imposed. Payment of the fee shall not relieve or excuse any person from penalties imposed for violation of any applicable statutes or ordinances.
- (O) If work is commenced on a project requiring a permit without first securing the permit, the fee shall be double the fee established in this section. If the fee required by this subsection is not paid directly to the department by the owner of the property, the person paying the penalty shall be required to notify the owner that the penalty was imposed. Payment of the

fee shall not relieve or excuse any person from penalties imposed for violation of any applicable statutes or ordinances.

- (P) A permit deposit for each permit authorizing work under ORS 374.305 not covered in this section shall be 120 percent of estimated amount of charges based on the estimated hours or part thereof for plan review and/or inspection. The final fee will be determined at completion of the project based on the actual costs incurred by Multnomah County including overhead and other related costs. The difference between the two amounts will be billed or refunded to the permit holder with the minimum fee being \$50.00.
- (Q) Permits under this section shall be issued without charge when a permit is required as a direct result of a county public works improvement. For temporary closure of any street or any portion of a street, the fee shall be \$84.00.[Ord. 126 § 9 (1976); Ord. 195 § 6 (1979); Ord. 256 § 2 (1980); Ord. 278 § 3 (1981); Ord. 367 § 1 (1983) (court of appeals held that payment of fee for permit by utility companies was in violation of ORS 758.010 on May 16, 1984, supreme court denied petition for review August 8, 1984, court of appeals decision became enforceable September 10, 1984); Ord. 467 § 2 (1985); Ord 826 § 2(A)-(H) (1995)]

EXHIBIT B

Section 27.053. PLAN REVIEW AND INSPECTION OF UNDERGROUND INSTALLATIONS AND STREET INTERSECTIONS

Fees for plan review and inspection of underground installations and street intersections.

- (A) For plan review and inspection of any storm sewer line installation, when completed facilities are to be maintained by the county, the fee shall be:

| <i>Estimated or Bid Construction Cost</i> | | | <i>Fee</i> |
|---|---|------------|--------------------------------------|
| 0.00 | - | \$1,000.00 | \$50.00 |
| \$1,000.00 | - | 5,000.00 | \$50.00 plus 1.25% over \$1,000.00 |
| 5,000.00 | - | 10,000.00 | \$100.00 plus 1.00% over \$5,000.00 |
| 10,000.00 | - | 15,000.00 | \$150.00 plus 0.90% over \$10,000.00 |
| 15,000.00 | - | 20,000.00 | \$195.00 plus 0.80% over \$15,000.00 |
| 20,000.00 | - | 25,000.00 | \$235.00 plus 0.70% over \$20,000.00 |
| 25,000.00 | - | 30,000.00 | \$270.00 plus 0.60% over \$25,000.00 |
| 30,000.00 | - | 35,000.00 | \$300.00 plus 0.50% over \$30,000.00 |
| 35,000.00 | - | 40,000.00 | \$325.00 plus 0.40% over \$35,000.00 |
| 40,000.00 | - | 45,000.00 | \$345.00 plus 0.30% over \$40,000.00 |
| 45,000.00 | - | 50,000.00 | \$360.00 plus 0.20% over \$45,000.00 |
| 50,000.00 | - | and over | \$370.00 plus 0.74% over \$50,000.00 |

- (A) When submitting plans for review, the applicant shall submit a copy of the engineer's estimate or the bid construction cost. No plans will be reviewed without the required cost figures. If, in the opinion of the director of the department, the cost figures appear unreasonable, the director shall establish the permit fee based upon the director's cost estimate of the work to be done. The director shall submit a report to the county executive/chair of the board of county commissioners whenever a cost estimate is adjusted and shall state the reasons therefore.
- (B) For utility lines, including storm and sanitary sewers, to be maintained by others, not connecting to a county-maintained system but located within county-controlled right-of-way or easements, the plan review and inspection fee will be \$40.00 plus \$0.10 per foot of line.
- (C) For storm or sanitary sewer line systems located on private land connecting to county maintained systems, the plan review and inspection fee will be a minimum of \$40.00 plus \$10.00 for each acre or fraction thereof within the development area. Developments requiring both storm and sanitary system review will be charged that rate for each.

- (D) A sewer line system for fee purposes means a line with two or more connections including lateral lines, house branches, inlets or any other appurtenance contributing discharge.
- (E) Plan review and inspection fees will be established by the director for connections to a county system where the development area is not discernable or applicable. A deposit shall be 120 percent of estimated amount of charges based on the estimated hours or parts thereof required for plan review and/or inspection. The final fee will be determined at completion of the project based on costs incurred by Multnomah County including overhead and other related costs. The difference between the actual costs and the deposit will be billed or refunded to the permit holder.
- (F) For plan review and inspection of each street intersection or vehicle access, either public or private, other than a standard driveway approach, a fee of \$40.00 will be charged.
- (G) Plans shall be reviewed by Multnomah County under this section for compatibility with the comprehensive plan, conformance to county design criteria, as applicable, and for general protection of county facilities as considered necessary.
- (H) Inspection by Multnomah County under this section will be cursory only and will not relieve the owner, contractor or engineer of responsibility for the project being completed according to plans and specifications.

[Ord. 126 § 10 (1976); Ord. 826 § 2(I), (J)(1995)]